

1793-1794

In France counterrevolutionaries
were routed out during Reign
of Terror.

May 1793 - Aug 1794

In France Robespierre
triumphed during Reign
of Terror over Girondists

1793

CHOUANS

peasants of France who rebelled
against French revolutionary
government

So-called "Petite chouannerie"
Lasted until 1815.

1793

U.S. Coinage of Copper Cent
pieces began 1793.

Jun. 9, 1793

Frenchman Jean Pierre Blanchard
using a hot air balloon, flew
between Philadelphia and
Woodbury, N. J.

Mar 2, 1793

The first president of the
Republic of Texas, Sam
Houston, was born near
Lexington, Va

Nov 24, 1793

In the French revolution, the legislative body known as the National Convention issued a decree (Nov 24, 1793) providing for a new Cal.

12 mos with 30d ea. + 5 feast days (in leap yrs - 6 feast days) were to be added at the end of the year. The new reckoning was to begin

the provisions, Sept 22, 1792 = 1st day
of yr one (1)

was adopted as command of

motion by Dec 3 Senate
on Sept 9, 1805.

the Congress Cal was re-elected
on Jan 1, 1806.

Jan 21, 1793

During the French Revolution, King Louis XVI, condemned for treason, was executed on the guillotine.

1793-1806

French republic Cal replaced
the Gregorian Cal. in France
12 mos of 30 days

5 supplementary days @ end of yr
(6 in leap yr)

10-day decades (in place of weeks)

Oct 28. 1793

Eli Whitney applied for a
patent for his Cotton gin (the
patent was granted the
following March)

1793

Cotton Mill

First successful one in U.S.
built in 1793 by English-American
technician Samuel Slater
(1768-1835), in Pawtucket, Rhode
Island.

1793

About Jefferson's time, the
New French Constituent Assembly
assigned the task of developing
a new measuring system
to the FRENCH ACADEMY OF SCIENCES

It recommended the new length
to be one 10-millionth of a quarter
of the Earth's circumference from
North to South. The task of measuring
10 deg of latitude extending from Dunkirk in

of Barcelona, Spain. The book took from 1792
to 1799. the drawings were ordered
several times and repeated again in every
agents, the most abundant, in 1793,
was purchased a meter.
It is now known that one quarter
of the Earth's circumference over the
pole is 10,002, 288.3 meters
(not exactly 10 million meters).

1793-1794

Committee of Public Safety (Comité du salut public). French Committee of nine (later 12) men including Robespierre and Georges Jacques Danton (Oct 26, 1758 - Apr 5, 1794) who exercised ruthless, dictatorial power during French Revolution.

1793

1912 Dates J-BK

(1776-1810) LOUISA

Queen of Prussia. Born in Hanover.

In 1793 she was married to the crown prince of Prussia (later Frederick William III). As queen, she was very popular, her dignified conduct and beauty winning those with whom she came in contact. The order of Louise in Prussia was founded in honor of her memory. She was the mother of Frederick William IV and William I.

affordable and easy to use.

1793

Capitol
Cornerstone of U.S. Congress
building was laid

July 13, 1793

Jean-Paul Marat was
stabbed to death as he sat
working in his bath on
the night of 7/13/1793

1793 Jan.

2nd partition of Poland

Feb 1793

Russia broke ties with France

June 1793 - July 1794 1912 Dates J-BK

Reign of Terror

that part of the French Revolution
beginning with the fall of the
Girondists (June 1793) and
ending with the overthrow
of Robespierre (July 27, 1794)

Sep 1793

Russia

Marriage of Grand Duke
Alexander with Princess Louise
of Baden

Odessa was founded

1793

France declared war on England,
Holland & Spain

Execution of Louis XVI

Creation of the revolutionary tribunal

Creation of the Committee of Public Safety,

The TERROR begins.

1293

Jan 1941

Italy

Attack on ghetto of Rome

Oct 5, 1793 - Dec 31, 1805

Revolutionary Republican calendar
Cal. instituted by first French
republic with 12 mo of
VENDÉMAIRE; BRUMAIRE; FRIMAIRE;
NIVOSE; PLUVIOSE, VENTOSE; GERMINA
FLOREAL; PRAIRIAL; MESSIDOR;
THERMIDOR; FRUCTIDOR

1293

Austria-Hungary

death of Engelil London

1793

Second partition of Poland.

1793 - 97

First Coalition of allies
against France

GIRONDIST S

named after the Department of GIRONDE of France. The moderate republican party of the French Revolution; condemning the Reign of Terror, many being arrested for alleged conspiracy against the republic. Among those guillotined were BRISOT, VERNIARD, GEN SORNE, SILLERY, MADAM ROLAND

1912 Dates J-BK

1793

(1736-1793) BAILLY, Jean Sylvain

A French astronomer. Mayor of Paris at the beginning of the French Revolution. Because he ordered a violent mob to disperse he became unpopular and later he resigned. On the triumph of the Jacobins in 1793 he was arrested. Was one of the witnesses at the trial of Marie Antoinette, and was soon after executed under circumstances of extreme

cruelty. He was the author of many scientific
works and a book of memoirs of the
revolution

1912 Dates J-BK

1793

(1754 - 1793) MANON Jeanne Philigon,
Madame ROLAND

Queen of the leaders of the GIRONDE. Born in Paris. Married Jean Marie Roland, who became minister of the interior, and who was an ardent GIRONDIST. Madame Roland closely identified herself with her husband's political career. She supported the Girondist cause even after the fall of that Party and the flight

of her husband & ROUCE. She was arrested
(1793) and after a trial before the
Revolutionary Tribunal she was
guillotined. Her husband committed suicide
(1793) on hearing of the execution of
his wife.

1793

There were 12926 inhabitants
in Mexico city.

The entire population
of all 13 English colonies
was much less.

1793

1912 Dates J-BK

France

the king was executed

Committee of Public Safety.

1793

1912 Dates J-BK

The French besieged Maastricht
but without success.

1793

1912 Dates J-BK

(1747-1793) ORLEANS, LOUIS PHILIPPE JOSEPH
DUC D'

Fifth duke of Orleans, known as ÉGALITÉ.
Born at Saint-Cloud. Espoused the cause
of the colonies in the American
Revolutionary War. Joined the
"tiers état" in the states-general (1789).
aided revolutionary movements by money
and secret agent (1789). Assumed the name
of Philippe Égalité (Equality) and took

his place with the movement party. He
voted for the death of King Louis XVI; with
all the members of the Robespierre family he
was arrested during the convention;
and his estate confiscated (1793).
In Sept 1793 was condemned by the
revolutionary tribunal and
executed. His son Louis Philippe
became King of France in 1830.

1793

Jacques - Dominique Cassini (Jean -
Dominique's great grandson) published
an Atlas of France

Oct 9, 1793

1912 Dates J-BK

Battle of LYONS

During the civil war in France, Lyons was one of the last to be surrendered by the revolutionists. The besieging army was commanded by KELLERMAN, and, as reinforcements arrived every day, the situation became hopeless and the city finally capitulated. In retaliation, the city was partially destroyed, the property of the rich confiscated, and

hundred part to death

Nov 3, 1723

STEPHEN FULLER AUSTIN

Stephen F. Austin was born in
Wythe, Co., Virginia near the head
mines of his father, Moses Austin.

Nov 24, 1793

The Convention of the French Republic ordered that the year be dated from the foundation of the Republic. Although reckoned from Sep 29, 1792, the new Cal was not introduced until midnight Sept 21-22, 1793; It lasted till midnight Dec 31, 1805.

~~1798~~ 1793

Sam Houston was born in Western part of Virginia. He was one of 6 brothers and 3 sisters.

1798
13
1811

In 1817 (Sam was 13) his father found himself in debt. He decided to move to Tennessee & make a new start but he died. Mrs Houston + 9 children travelled by wagon all the way to Tennessee. Cabin was built; land cleared; farm work done. One day Sam Houston disappeared. He went to

along with the Charles Indians on the other side
of the Timpanogas R. The Indians found him
making pitfall, but he stayed with the
Charles for the next 3 yrs. The chief
Oo-loo-toe - he adopted him as his son

He gave him the name, Co-lon-nuk (The Raven)
At the end of 3 yrs, he saved \$100.00 from buying his
Indian friends presents, so he had 60¢ less money
money, he expended up a whole lot of money
money, so he was able to clear his debt

1793

Jean Paul Marat, one of the most ruthless leaders of the French Revolution was stabbed to death in his bath. His assassin was an idealistic girl named Charlotte Corday, whose sharpened table knife, severed the aorta near his heart. He spent most of the day in his bath because

he suffered from psoriasis and pityriasis,
although skin diseases

1793

1812 Dates J-BK

Indians

The first recorded school within
the boundaries of the present state
was founded by A French
missionary, M. REVET
at VINCENNES

1793
(1746-1813)

1912 Dates J-BK

Benjamin RUSH

American abolitionist. Born near Philadelphia. Physician. One of the signers of the DECLARATION of INDEPENDENCE. Surgeon General in the Army. Started the 1st dispensary of the United States in Philadelphia. During the yellow fever scourge in 1793 Rush was said to have saved the lives of 10,000 Philadelphians, in recognition

of which he was the recipient of many
letters from both Europe and America;
possessed of many moral and religious
notions; that Medical Practice
of Chicago is named for him

1793

1912 Dates J-BK

In the U. S. the cent
was reduced to 208 grains of copper

NW. 30, 1793

1912 Dates J-BK

KAISERS LAUTERN

In an encounter at Kaiserslautern, a town west of Mannheim in Germany, the duke of Brunswick gained a victory over the French.

Apr 6, 1793

1912 Dates J-BK

COMMITTEE OF PUBLIC Safety

Appointed in France (4/6/1793)

At first consisted of nine deputies who were to confer in secret, have supreme executive power, with authority to spend certain sums of money without accounting for them, and to report weekly to the Convention.

Three more members were added in June 1793; Robespierre and Carnot

formed after the fall of the Government.
The reign of Terror was inaugurated
by the Committee
It descended July 27, 1794

7/13/1793

1812Dates J-BK

(1768-1793) D'ARMONT CHARLOTTE CARDAY

Born at St SATURNIN in Normandy.
Infuriated at the outrages suffered
by her countrymen at the hands
of MARAT, she gained access to
his house in Paris (July 13, 1793)
and under pretext of denouncing
some fugitive GIRONDISTS at CAFEN
stabbed him in the heart. She was
immediately arrested, brought to

trial and questioned

Jan. 1793

Louis XVI was executed

1793

1912 Dates J-BK

Second division of Poland

1793

1912 Dates J-BK

BORDEAUX

During the latter part of the 18th Cen. France was kept busy suppressing revolts in the provinces. City after city was being seized. In 1793 the Republicans reduced Bordeaux; 15,000 of the inhabitants were thrown into prison. Hundreds were guillotined and the possessions and property of the citizens were confiscated.

Nov 10, 1793

1912 Dates J-BK

Age of Reason

A period during the French Revolution when Christianity was mocked, reason set up as the only true deity. And the bishops wore liberty caps instead of miters. HEBERT was the leader. Formal dedication of the system was held at NOTRE DAME, Nov. 10, 1793 where a painted woman represented the Goddess. The

MOUNT AGNAROS were secured at Sulu
and in 1794 money was collected.
June 8, 1794 - if no more

Artillery officer Lt. Col Bonaparte
at Toulon earned him promotion
to rank of Brigadier General.

His action during the French siege
of the port, occupied by an Anglo-
spanish force was instrumental
in this

1793

1912 Dates J-BK

Canada abolished slavery

1793-1794

~~1812~~ Dates J-BK

France

Reign of TERROR.

1793- Queen was executed.

1793

1912 Dates J-BK

Washington proclaimed neutrality
in the war between France
and England.

1793

1912 Dates J-BK

The Rocky Mountains were
crossed by MACKENZIE.

1793

1812 Dates J-BK

Sr. Britain

French republic declared War

1793

1912 Dates J-BK

Germany

Austrians were victorious
at NEER WINDEN

Austrians were defeated
by PICHEGRU

1793

1912 Dates J-BK

Spain
Revolutionists in France
declare war against Spain

Sept. 18, 1793

Washington laid cornerstone
of the Capitol.

1793

French Revolutionary Calendar
(abolished 1805)

Oct 1793

Marie Antoinette was executed and after that the floodgates opened.

The Place de la Concorde (then called Place de la Révolution) was where the guillotine was. About 3000 people (in Paris alone) were executed. About 14,000 were killed elsewhere. 85% were commoners

FRENCH REVOLUTIONARY CALENDAR
5 OCT 1793 \Rightarrow 1 JAN 1806

Adopted 5 Oct 1793, retrospectively
as from 22 Sept. 1792 and in
force in France till 1 Jan 1806
when NAPOLEON restored the
GREGORIAN CALENDAR. It
consisted of 12 months of 30 days
each, with 5 intercalary days
called SANCULOTTIDES

1793

The French Revolutionary Government adopted a calendar of 12 months of 30 days ea. with 5 extra days in Sept of each common year and a 6th extra day every 4th year.

2 MARCH 1793

SAM HOUSTON BORN TO
SCOTS-IRISH FAMILY IN ROCKBRIDGE
CO. OF WESTERN VIRGINIA

1807 - Sam 14. Father died
Mother loaded up & moved to
MARYVILLE, Tenn.

He died in 1863

1793

The U.S. mint began coining
money at Philadelphia in 1793

Midnight Sept 21-22, 1793

The new French Cal began. It lasted till
midnight Dec. 31, 1805.

Nov. 24, 1793

~~all~~ 12/31/1805

Calendar adopted by the French
national Convention. It was used
to date the period from
Sept. 22, 1792 until Dec. 31, 1805
Abolished the Gregorian Cal.

Began year at midnight Sept 21-22 to
coincide with the autumnal equinox.
It counted 360 days in 12 mos. each with
30 days and added 5 complementary

day - Sept. 17-21: The additional day of the

traditional day year remained and was

called the Day of the Revolution:

La. month was divided into 3 periods of

10 days (decade with the 10th day a holiday

marked by Sunday. The yrs 1792 was

year I; 1792 was yr II etc;

months were numbered: Ex VENDÉMIAIRE = month

of vintage.

A decision of the Senate (Sep. 9, 1805) reduced

the Gregorian Cal. effective Jan 1, 1806.

1793

The first cotton gin was made in 1793, which was when George Washington was president.

A Connecticut school teacher named Eli Whitney invented the cotton gin while visiting in Savannah, Georgia.

It cleared cotton much faster than picking the seeds out by hand.

1793

The cotton gin was invented

1793

French Revolutionary Calendar introduced
(was abolished 1805).

OCT. 5, 1793 \Rightarrow DEC. 31, 1805

Revolutionary Republican calendar
instituted by First French
republic with the 12 months
of VENDEMAIRE, BRUMAIRE,
~~FR~~IMAIRE, NIVOSE, PLUVIOSE,
VENTOSE, GERMINAL, PRAIRIAL,
MESSIDOR, THERMIDOR, FRUCTIDOR

FLOREAL

1793

The Louvre was opened as a
museum

Nov 3, 1793

Stephen F. Austin born
Father of Texas

Jan 26, 1793 1912 Dates J-BK
(1754-1793) Louis XVI

King of France 1774-1792. Born at Versailles.
Incompetent ruler. France in chaos.
Reforms irritated nobles and people. Conditions
became intolerable and Oct 1789 a Parisian
mob marched upon Versailles and conducted
the royal family to Paris. The Queen (Marie
Antoinette) advised the unwise flight to
Varennes, confirming rumors of negotiations
with foreign powers. The Tuilleries stormed

(Aug 10, 1792)! The royal family sent prison
to the Temple! Louis XVI condemned to
death and died under the guillotine
Jan. 21, 1793

1793

A completely automated grist mill was invented by American Oliver Evans in 1793. The mill performed all operations without human labor. The millers opposed it, and it would be many decades before Evans' idea was fully accepted. In 1805, Evans suggested using evaporation of ether for refrigeration.

And again was decades ahead of his
time.

Sept. 18, 1793

Pres. Washington laid the
cornerstone of the U.S. Capitol

Oct 1793 Marie Antoinette's execution Louis XVI's guillotined

Feb 25, 1793

The department heads of the U.S. government met with Pres. Washington at his home for the 1st Cabinet meeting on record.

Mar 2, 1793
1811

Samuel was born to Sam & Elizabeth
Patterson.

He worked on the farm & went to
school when it was too cold to
work.

His brother paddled him so he
would go to work in a store.

Sam left his home and in
dead of night he paddled across

The Tanager, Vera, live with the Charles Anderson.
He went to live with the Charles Anderson
His brother found him & wanted him to come
home, but he remained. He learned their
language (a most difficult one).
Accordingly he visited his mother. It brought
clothes etc. from Anderson & ran up a
bill that was 2 yrs old. so he returned
to Anderson.

1793

In France, to change the Cal.
the national convention appointed
Charles-Filbert Romme to take
charge of reform.

Mathematicians were Joseph-Louis
Lagrange and Gaspard Monge.

Jan 9, 1793

Frenchman Jean Pierre Blanchard,
using hot-air balloon, flew
between Philadelphia and Woodbury,
N. J.

Jan 21, 1793

During the French Revolution,
King Louis XVI, condemned for
treason, was executed
on the guillotine

Oct. 16, 1793

During the French Revolution,
Queen Marie Antoinette
was beheaded.

Nov. 24, 1793

Nov 24, 1793 → Dec 31, 1805

French Revolutionary Cal

Divided into 12 mos (30 days)

Vendémiaire (vintage), Brumaire (fog)

Fumaire (smoke), Nivôse (snow)

Pleurvôse (rain), Ventôse (wind)

Germinal (seed); Floréal (blossom)

Prairial (pasture) Messidor (harvest)

thermidor or Fervidor (heat) Fructidor
(fruit): the remaining 5 days (none)

culitids were just deep. Trita, Anura,
Tadpoles, Bunnies, and Burrows

Keep you (hardly was Peruvian Day)
there was no week. Months divided
into decades. Every 10th day was
a day of Rest.

napoleon abolished it Jan 1, 1806
was forgotten. Again.

Oct. 28, 1793

Eli Whitney applied for a patent
for his Cotton gin.

The patent was granted the
following March.

Jan 21, 1793

King Louis XVI of France
was executed.

9 JAN 1793

1ST BALLOON

(U.S.) FLIGHT

[illegible]

Mar 2, 1793

Sam Houston was born
in Rockridge County, Virginia

June 1793

Girondists

members of moderate republican
Second Party during French
Revolution, 1791-1793.

Jacobin extremists suppressed
Girondists June 1793

Jan. 9, 1793

First free flight in America
Gathered near what is now Independence
Sq. in Philadelphia, spectators -
including Pres. George Washington -
payed 5⁰⁰/ ticket to watch the 1st
manned balloon in North America
French balloonist Pierre-François
Blanchard sailed over the Delaware R.
and landed in New Jersey.

Nov 24, 1793

It lasted till Dec 8, 1799

The French revolution was
official on Nov 24, 1793,
the day the entire new Revolutionary
Cal. was put into effect.
The day was divided into 10 hours,
and ea. hr into 100 decimal
minutes and ea min into
100 decimal seconds.

1793

Farmer's Almanac

First published 1793

containing general purpose information
from colonial times to the
present;

Later called the "Old Farmer's
Almanac"

Mar 2, 1793

the first pres of the Republic of
Texas, Sam Houston, was born
near Lexington, Virginia

Feb 25, 1793

George Washington Convened the
first Cabinet meeting on record - at
his home.

Jan 21, 1793

King Louis XVI of France
was executed.